

The Daily State Chronicle.

VOL. VII.—NO. 31.

RALEIGH, N. C., FRIDAY, APRIL 11, 1890.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE NATIONAL CONGRESS.

THE NAVAL APPROPRIATION BILL.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 10.—The Senate to-day after transacting the usual routine morning business continued the consideration of the Montana election contest. Mr. Call addressed the Senate. The discussion was continued by Messrs. Hoar, Gray, Teller, Sherman, Eustis, Edmunds, Kenna, Voorhees, Dawes, Blair and others, and at 6:15 without disposing of the matter the Senate adjourned.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 10.—In his prayer to-day the House chaplain referred feelingly to the illness of Representative Randall. The House then went into committee of the whole on the naval appropriation bill. Mr. Spinola, of New York, said he favored fortifications rather than battle ships. Mr. Vandever, of California, thought the need of the United States was for an aggressive navy, and that it needed cruisers rather than battle ships. Mr. Sweeney, of Iowa, advanced the development of the torpedo system. On motion of Mr. Holman, of Indiana, the paragraph providing for three battle ships was struck out, (98 to 70) the provision for an armored cruiser being left in the bill. Several amendments were offered and ruled out and finally the bill was ordered reported favorably to the House. The House without action, at 4:45 p. m., adjourned.

THE TARIFF BILL ADOPTED.

By a Party Vote in the Committee.—The Minority Report Not Yet Ready.

WASHINGTON, April 10.—The ways and means committee met this morning and adopted the new tariff bill by a party vote. Mr. Carlisle, on behalf of the minority, stated that he had not finished his report on the bill, but would have it ready on Monday, and in view of this, he suggested that the bill be reported on that day. The request was assented to. The Democrats offered no amendments to the bill and contented themselves by voting against it as a whole. At the meeting of the committee on Monday, the time to be occupied by debate in the House will be considered and determined on.

IT MEANS DISMISSAL.

Mr. Paddock Has Been Irregular in his Accounts—And Will Be Expelled From the U. S. A.

WASHINGTON, April 10.—First Lieutenant J. V. S. Paddock, of the Fifth Cavalry, U. S. A., will, it is understood, be dismissed from the service of the United States for duplicating his payments. The findings of the court martial which tried him at Fort Leavenworth are now in the hands of General Schofield. The verdict of the court is dismissal, and it is understood that it meets with the approval of Gen. Schofield and Secretary Proctor. As the court martial recommended dismissal, the case will go to the President for his final action, as he alone has the power of dismissal. The papers in the case will be presented to President Harrison within a few days.

CIVIL SERVICE.

The President is Warned That His Disregard of the Rules Will Result in the Defeat of the Republican Party.

PHILADELPHIA, April 10.—Mr. H. C. Lee, the prominent advocate of civil service reform, has addressed an open letter to President Harrison, in which he warns the President against the methods of Senator Quay. The President is also warned that his disregard of his civil service reform promises will result in the defeat of the republican party at the next Presidential election.

Telegraphic Flashes.

VIENNA, April 10.—The Archbishop of Salzburg is dead.

WASHINGTON, April 10.—Chief Engineer White is detached from duty at the Norfolk, Va., navy yard and ordered to the Norfolk in connection with the machinery of the iron clads at Richmond, Virginia.

WASHINGTON, April 10.—The verdict of the court-martial which tried Lieutenant Steel for assaulting private Wild, is a reprimand and confinement for three months to the limit of his post.

MONTREAL, April 10.—Lord Salisbury and Lady Salisbury appeared at the entrance to the Casino last evening without tickets and were denied admission. The British consular officials were summoned, whereupon tickets were procured. The most profuse apologies were tendered Lord Salisbury, who after producing and signing a blank passport refused to enter the building and stalked indignantly away.

THOS. P. DEVEREUX

U. S. Attorney for the Eastern District of North Carolina.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 10.—Attorney General Miller to-day appointed Thos. P. Devereux as district attorney for the eastern district of North Carolina.

THAT HOTEL MATTER.

Raleigh's Pressing Necessity Suggested Again.

The CHRONICLE has already suggested the necessity of additional hotel facilities for Raleigh. The suggestion was not necessary to make the matter apparent to Raleigh's people. Now, if anybody wants to know why that hotel is needed, just let them think of the following facts for the present, and other facts will be presented further on:

It is very probable that the Georgia, Carolina and Northern railroad will be completed before next winter. If it is, Raleigh will find itself on the most direct, and therefore the most popular line from North and South.

As the winter months come on, there is a great exodus of people from the Northern to the Southern States. Naturally, they will go by the shortest line. They never fail to stop at places which offer adequate and elegant hotel accommodations. They like to see the country en route, and stop at a place with the intention of spending a day, become impressed with it, and just keep on staying there. This class of people demand the finest hotel accommodations that can be provided. They don't want to walk up stairs. They want elevators. In fact, they want the earth, almost, but they are able and willing to pay for it. They usually won't look at a hotel unless it can provide attractions, conveniences and accommodations that are worth five dollars a day, and they will pay that amount day after day for what they like.

Just see how they flock to Asheville, because of the great and magnificent hotels there. The hotel at Kittrells is full of 'em every winter, because they like the hotel there.

Raleigh can stop them and hold them by providing a grand hotel, and while they stop they make money circulate like a whirlwind. Now, what will you do with it?

SHE POISONED A FAMILY.

Her Purpose Was to Experiment With the Poison—That She Might Be Successful at Suicide.

CHICAGO, April 10.—Emma Starke, alias Mamie Starr, arrested for poisoning Mr. Newland's family in Englewood last week, has made a full confession. She said she put the poison in the corn to see what effect it would produce on others, so she could be sure of success in an effort to commit suicide.

OIL MILLS BURNED.

Loss \$200,000.—One Hundred and Fifty Men Out of Work.

GALVESTON, Tex., April 10.—The Texas Standard Cotton Seed Oil Mill and Refinery, near here, was burned last night, entailing a loss of about \$200,000, which is mostly covered by insurance. The mill was started in 1887 and employed one hundred hands. The output of the plant as a revenue producing industry was about \$150,000 per annum.

A Collision on the Sea.

LONDON, April 10.—The English steamship, North Cambria, which sailed from Baltimore March twenty-third bound for Hamburg, arrived in a leaking condition at Dover this morning. Her bows were stove and her fine compartment filled with water as the result of a collision with the passenger steamer Avoca at midnight last night. The latter vessel which was bound from London for Dublin was sunk. No lives were lost.

ANOTHER TORNADO

Strikes Wyoming Territory—And Causes a Suspension of Business.

CHEYENNE, W. T., April 10.—The fiercest tornado ever seen in this section swept across the southern part of the territory yesterday. The storm stopped all railroad traffic and caused a total suspension of business in towns near this city and Ogden.

MARYLAND'S TREASURER.

Further Misuse of Funds Discovered—He will be Removed.

BALTIMORE, April 10.—The legislature committee continued its investigation of State Treasurer Archer's affairs to-day. An additional misuse of \$50,000, in registered bonds was discovered. The facts will be laid before Gov. Jackson this afternoon and it is expected that Mr. Archer will be immediately removed.

Weather Forecast.

For Virginia, fair and warmer Friday and Saturday; westerly winds, becoming variable.

For North Carolina, fair weather Friday and Saturday; warmer in the interior; stationary on the coast, followed Saturday by rising temperature; westerly winds, becoming variable. Maximum temperature 64; minimum temperature 47; rainfall 0.25. Local forecast for Raleigh and vicinity to-day: Fair weather; colder in morning, becoming warmer.

FOUND DEAD IN BED.

(Reidsville Review.) Fannie Ellington, a colored woman, the wife of Phil Ellington, a respectable darky, who lives in the Piedmont warehouse lot, was found dead in bed Wednesday morning. She retired last night feeling sick, but it was not thought to be serious, and the family was surprised, when trying to awaken her, that she was dead. Fannie had a local reputation as a cake baker.

THE COLORED BROTHER

Puts on his War Paint—And Goes for Party with Gloves Off.

[Col. of STATE CHRONICLE.] GREENSBORO, N. C., April 9, 1890.—The colored mass meeting of independent republicans met at 11 a. m., Dennis Yancey presiding. A good audience was present, and all speakers abused the administration, Congress and Hon. J. M. Brower.

The set speech was by Rev. Mr. Grandison, Principal of Bennett Seminary, where the notorious Joiner always makes his headquarters when in our city.

Grandison said he did not advise any negro to vote the democratic ticket; but said it was time for them to quit voting for republicans, just because they were put out on the republican ticket. He said they must vote for the men, who they believed were their best friends.

He denounced the administration for its failure to properly recognize the negro, and called Jim Harris, of your city, some hard names—charging him with working against his race for pay.

He went for Congress for its defeat of the Blair bill, and said if the negro wanted friends among the whites they must seek them here in the South, as the Yankee was no friend of the negro.

He abused Brower in unmeasured terms, and said this meeting is the beginning of the end of his term in Congress. Said the "negro here spews him out of his mouth, and the white man will not take him up again!" Here some negro wanted to ask a question of the speaker, but he was promptly "squashed," and it is unknown what he wanted to say. Grandison evidently took him for a Brower negro, for he replied that no doubt some of Brower's spittoon cleaners and hirelings had been sent there to break up the meeting.

THE TOBACCO TAX.

Southern Republicans Determined to Secure Repeal of the Tax.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 9.—Now that Speaker Reed has shown his determination not to recognize any member of the minority for the purpose of moving the repeal of the tobacco tax, a movement is taking shape among the Southern Republican Congressmen to force the issue when the McKinley bill comes before the House. The two republicans from Virginia and the three from North Carolina are pledged to this measure, and will stand by it regardless of party pressure. One of the most prominent of these members said to-night:

"We are quietly talking the matter over, and we propose to solidify the republican members from Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee and Kentucky in favor of this course. Coleman, of Louisiana, will probably act with us, and perhaps some of the Maryland republicans. With this strength added to the democratic vote of the House we should be able to amend the McKinley bill by the addition of a clause repealing this tax which is an obnoxious one to our people. Tobacco is no longer a luxury; it is virtually one of the necessities, owing to its universal use, and the poor people of the country should have the chance to buy it as cheaply as possible."

A TOWN SUBMERGED

By the Floods—Half the Inhabitants Gone.

ARKANSAS CITY, Ark., April 10.—This is the centre of the worst flood of the Mississippi river between Memphis and Vicksburg. The town is completely under water and about half of the population has deserted it.

Swallowed up by the Earth.

(By United Press.) CARBONDALE, Pa., April 10.—Two houses in Mayville were swallowed up yesterday by a cave-in of one of the mines under the village. It is feared that the cave-in will spread and do great damage in the place.

The First Navy Yard Lighted by Electricity.

(By United Press.) WASHINGTON, April 10.—The Washington navy yard will be lighted up by electricity to-night, being the first navy yard in the country to adopt it. The plant is owned by the government.

A Stiff Breeze in Virginia.

(By United Press.) HAMPTON, Va., April 10.—Several houses were unroofed and two conveyances blown into Mill creek by a storm yesterday. No lives were lost.

Death, the Reaper, Still is Reaping.

Miss Sophia Prohl, of Salem, aged eighty years, died last night at the residence of Mr. Edward Meining. She was related to the Prohls of Salem, and was highly esteemed by a host of friends. She taught an infant school for many years in the Widows' Home, and a great deal was thought of her by her pupils.—Twin City Daily.

The Wilmington Messenger notes the death, on the 10th of March, of Rev. Chas. E. Carlstrom, in Finland, whither he had gone as a missionary to his countrymen. He was a native of Finland, and was converted in Wilmington in a revival held by Rev. D. H. Tuttle in 1855. He died of dropsy brought on by exposure to the severe climate in his missionary tours from place to place on foot, mostly. Last June with his young wife, a native of Wilmington, and an infant he sailed for the distant land which was to be the scene of his short labors and to be the place of his death and interment as it had been of his birth.

HENDERSON NEWS.

Henderson Has Organized a Bureau of Immigration.

(Special Cor. STATE CHRONICLE.)

HENDERSON, N. C., April 9.—A mass meeting was held here yesterday evening, with Mr. W. S. Parker as chairman and Mr. T. Manning, secretary. Mr. Arrington, of the Bureau of Immigration, appeared before the board. His purpose was to get the citizens to form an auxiliary bureau. Mr. Arrington explained the subject and was listened to with a great deal of interest. Col. Burgwyn then responded and moved that the steps in forming this bureau, Mr. Gary next spoke. Mr. Young, Mr. Manning, Mr. Hatchett and Mr. Parker then made a few remarks. Mr. Burgwyn then moved that the Tobacco Board of Trade and the Merchants' Exchange together with the citizens organize the Bureau. Mr. W. R. Henry seconded the motion. It was carried. They will meet to-morrow evening at 3 o'clock in the city hall.

There will be a meeting of the citizens called soon to consider the building of a railroad from here to Nashville, N. C.

In a fight which occurred near here yesterday a colored girl was shot. W. T. Vaughn shot at C. B. Church and missed him. The girl's wound is not considered dangerous.

The young people will give one of their delightful dances here this week. Everybody celebrated Easter by going pic-nicking. No accidents are reported.

A LETTER FROM BOYLE.

He Replies to a Communication from Bailey, of Mecklenburg—Not Yet Recovered from "the Rush of Thoughts."

The following is from the Charlotte News:

When Father Boyle was acquitted in Raleigh, Bailey of Mecklenburg wrote him a letter of congratulation and admonition. Dr. Bailey also wrote the News a letter on the philosophy of the demonstration at the verdict, but the subject matter was so long, that we declined to publish it. He has received a reply from Boyle, and we publish it with pleasure. The letter is as follows:

BAILEY, N. J., April 7, 1890.

DEAR DR. BAILEY:—Your kind letter of the 30th ult. reached me on Saturday. I am stopping here at the summer house of relatives, the Cassidys of Pennsylvania, a name well known in the legal annals of my native State.

I simply write to acknowledge your kindness, and as I have not yet recovered from the rush of thoughts that crowd the brain after the ordeal I have gone through, I am sure that you will pardon this note. I shall deem it an honor to write to you, and as I intend travelling in Europe for one year, I hope that my mind will at the end of that period, attain to its old serenity—strengthened. I am sure, and cheered by the sad recollections of the past. For the good Old North State and its noble, chivalrous sons and daughters, I shall always preserve and cherish the highest esteem, and among them none shall hold a higher place in my affections than your honored self. I expect to cross the Atlantic at about the end of the month.

Yours,

JAS. J. BOYLE.

[In the name of the "chivalrous sons and daughters of the Old North State," the CHRONICLE sincerely hopes that the Boyle will do us the honor of keeping his miserable carcass as far from the Old North State as possible. We feel far safer when such mad dogs are dead or in a foreign country.—EDITOR.]

The Proper Way to Hang Gates.

[Cor. of the STATE CHRONICLE.]

Will you please allow me to call the attention of the Board of Aldermen to a much needed reform in the manner of hanging gates in this city.

I notice that in most sections of the city gates are fixed so as to open toward the street. This is nothing short of a "relief of barbarism." If you take a stroll you will find at least one-third of these gates standing open, obstructing the passage of pedestrians, especially where the sidewalks are narrow. Two or more persons walking abreast must break ranks or close the gates as they pass. The lighting capacity of the city is insufficient for the territory to be lighted, and for this reason the sidewalks should be clear. The city fathers should order all gates to be changed to open from the street. I doubt if this nuisance exists in any other important town or city in the State. I know that the authorities of towns in remote sections, where it is hardly "known that the war is over," have long since put a stop to this old-fashioned way of hanging gates. If I were prospecting, I would never invest money in a town so much behind the times. This is an inexpensive reform, and no doubt the intelligent people of the city will cheerfully conform to the wishes of the authorities.

AGAINST THE MORMONS.

Mr. Cullom Objects to Their Voting—Or Holding Political Offices.

(By United Press.)

WASHINGTON, April 10.—Mr. Cullom introduced in the Senate to-day a bill to prevent Mormons in Utah from voting or holding any political office.

MR. BROWER ANSWERED.

A FULL STATEMENT OF THE TOBACCO TAX QUESTION.

(Special Cor. of STATE CHRONICLE.)

Senator Vance's Speech Heard with Pleasure—The Senate Forgot its Dignity and Laughed at His Jokes—Personal, &c.

(Special Cor. of STATE CHRONICLE.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 9.—I commend Mr. Brower's party fealty in trying to cover up the inconsistencies of Speaker Reed, and if the ten commandments could be complete without the IX, it would be orthodox to endorse the Republican Speaker for saying that he had "never declined to recognize a member from North Carolina or Virginia" in an effort to repeal or ameliorate the internal revenue system. As regards the Speaker's more recent action in this matter, I will quote the Washington correspondent of the Springfield Republican, one of the ablest papers in the country:

"Speaker Reed has not yet replied to the courteous request of the Democratic members from the tobacco growing States, that one of their number be recognized Monday to move the repeal of the tobacco tax. It is not expected that he will recognize a member for such a purpose, but one of the Democratic members will put him to the test on Monday by trying to secure recognition. Congressman Brower, the North Carolina Republican who voted for the Mills bill because of its tobacco tax repeal features, was laboring with the Speaker to-day, but did not make much of an impression. Mr. Reed seems to have changed his views on the subject since the last Congress as completely as he has on the question of a quorum."

This shows why Mr. Brower is so uneasy about the item I published about a month or six weeks ago. The basis of that item was this: On the very day that Speaker Reed sprung his new construction of a quorum on the House, Col. W. H. H. Cowles was over on the Republican side of the House pleading so earnestly with McKinley about this repeal measure, that he unconsciously gave the vote which he immediately recalled, and which caused such a stir at the time. Col. Cowles told Maj. McKinley that with his assistance as Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, a bill repealing the tax could be pushed through the House at once. McKinley, Speaker Reed's chosen chairman and acknowledged authority on the floor of the House in all matters pertaining to measures referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, did not respond to Col. Cowles' urgent request. He crawled out of the position on this subject which he had professed to hold during the entire existence of the Fiftyth Congress.

He resorted to every phase of flattery and diplomacy to evade the issue. Our Congressmen were trying to force on him. Colonel Cowles told him he had a list of names in his pocket of Congressmen who would vote for the measure if McKinley would bring it up. As chairman of the Ways and Means Committee McKinley could have brought it up then and there. Instead of this he declined to do so, in a round-about way—I admit—but the result was the same. The Speaker that day caused a diversion—and it was a very effective one by counting a quorum—when, from a parliamentary standpoint there was none.

Mr. Brower may assert there was a quorum as Reed did just as Reed asserts, at Brower's suggestion, that my statement in the STATE CHRONICLE which I repeat at length in the above, is not true. The facts, however, remain the same and are susceptible of the most absolute proof. I do not believe Maj. McKinley would deny the statement made above, and it is hereby repeated on the authority of Col. W. H. H. Cowles. Moreover the very words I used in the STATE CHRONICLE were copied verbatim from a source whose reliability has not been questioned on this point. The very words have been printed in metropolitan journals and their authenticity has not been questioned by Speaker Reed because, perhaps, the PUBLICATION WAS NOT SUPPOSED TO AFFECT A VOTE IN MR. BROWER'S DISTRICT. The statement in the STATE CHRONICLE, however, and a different bearing and Mr. Brower paid that paper a compliment when he persuaded the Speaker to reply to it over his signature. Since Mr. Reed counted that quorum, however, and declared there was one, when a previous declaration of his in the Congressional Record affirms that it was not a quorum, I think I am wasting your space in dwelling longer on this subject. There was one point I omitted to make however, out of an instinctive courtesy, to the republican members of our delegation. It was this, Col. Cowles did not ask them to sign the memorial to Mr. Reed, and it is possible that Mr. Brower was not informed of either movement to repeal the tax which was made by the DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE NORTH CAROLINA and VIRGINIA DELEGATIONS. The signers of the second request were handed me by Col. Cowles. A few days ago Col. Cowles told me he had a list of the members who would vote to repeal the tax when he first begged McKinley to bring the bill up.

Col. and Mrs. Cowles have the sympathy of a host of friends in their great bereavement. Col. Cowles was completely overcome by the news.

I heard Senator Vance's speech on the Montana election case, which has been telegraphed you in brief. I noticed that he was listened to with profound attention. Senators Everts and Spooner came over to the Democratic side and followed him attentively. Senator Edmunds paid close attention, and Ingalls left his chair, as presiding officer, presumably so as to hear better. Several times the entire Senate forgot its dignity and laughed at the witty anecdotes with which our brilliant Senator enlivened the legal argument in the case.

Among several North Carolina ladies in

the gallery was Miss Annie Kenan, of Kenansville, one of the brightest and most popular ladies in the State. She is visiting Washington for the first time, and is very much pleased with the city. What is better than this, I have not seen any one who is not charmed with her.

Without asking the advice of Speaker Reed or Mr. Brower, I beg leave to call the attention of your readers to the number of pension bills which passed the House and otherwise adorn the pages of the Congressional Record on last Monday, when the North Carolina and Virginia Democrats were working to diminish the taxes on our people. The list is too long for me to attempt to reproduce. But these pension bills together with the large general pension bill then under consideration would be good campaign matter in North Carolina at the next election.

Mr. Henderson's bill concerning Marshall's fees and the amelioration of punishments for an infringement of the internal revenue laws was favorably reported by him from the judiciary committee to-day.

Mr. Henderson tells me that Speaker Reed has as yet taken no notice of the memorial sent to him.

Col. Cowles was telegraphed en route that his son's remains would meet him at Greensboro, on the way to Taylorsville which point will be reached to-night. The funeral party will arrive at Wilkesboro to-morrow morning when the interment will be.

THE SALEM ORCHESTRA.

(From Greensboro North State.)

For a hundred years Salem has cultivated in its people the love and talent for music until now, among the more cultivated, it is an inheritance, a natural endowment, and its developments by careful training and culture have been brought to a high state of excellence. Drilled and instructed by the very best talent procurable, there has been trained up a company of musicians whom an inborn talent for music, a real love of the art, a careful study of the theory and thorough drill in the techniques of the art, have made genuine artists.

The orchestra, as at present composed, contains 20 members, each gifted in his own particular line and especially skilled on his own particular sort of instrument. The orchestra has had several most excellent and painstaking instructors during the past few years, oftentimes at great expense, having in one case employed a leading member of one of New York's best orchestras to give them systematic instruction and drill.

It will be of interest to the music-loving people of Greensboro to learn that a half dozen of the most accomplished lady musicians of Salem have been induced to accompany the orchestra to Greensboro on the 17th inst., and will thus doubly add to the attractions of the programme. The ladies are Mrs. H. Fries, "Salem's favorite songstress," as soprano soloist; Mrs. Prof. Geo. Markgraf, highly skilled on the violin; Misses Grace Locke and Eva Miller, charming young violinists of great promise; and Misses Peterson and Carmichael, the accomplished pianists.

The CHRONICLE extends a cordial invitation to the Salem orchestra and the accomplished lady musicians of Salem to visit Raleigh and give an entertainment on the night of the 18th, or any other night that will suit them. We will feel highly honored and will guarantee a full house in Metropolitan Hall.

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL.

Col. A. B. Andrews has been invited by the Chamber of Commerce to accompany them on an excursion trip up the Wilkesboro road. A committee will decide the date.—Twin-City Daily.

Rev. J. L. White, of Durham, N. C., who has won a wide and favorable reputation as an efficient and successful minister of the Gospel of Christ, is aiding the pastor in a series of meetings in the Baptist church here.—Norfolk Public Ledger.

John McKeogh, the ex-soldier who was accustomed to stand guard over the Burnside monument in Providence, R. I., with a drawn saber, saying every now and then: "I followed you at Newberne, and I will not desert you now," was killed by a railroad train last week. He was perfectly sane with the exception of this eccentricity.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Candies manufactured daily at Barbee & Pope's.

This Evening

The much talked-of grand concert will be given, and for this occasion we will make to-day a splendid exhibit of opera slippers, and Oxford ties in black, tan and gray suede, and bronze kid, with beaded decorations, and a magnificent display of suede gloves in the most approved evening shades.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

The Fate of the Exodusters.

(Kinston Free Press.)

It is learned from a private letter that five of the negroes that left Mr. W. H. Worth's place in this county, were drowned by a breaking of a levee on the Mississippi river recently. There is great suffering among all the poor people of the Mississippi bottoms.

We are sorry to learn that some of the white people who left here some time ago for Texas are not pleased with their new homes; are doing no better, if so well, as they could have done here. They receive some more wages for work, but have to work harder and it costs more to live out there.